

# 中央警察大學 113 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：外事警察研究所

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

- 1.本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分。共 5 頁。
- 2.不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

## 一、Vocabulary and Phrases (20 分)

- |          |                                    |
|----------|------------------------------------|
| 1.白領犯罪   | 6.cross-border brigandage          |
| 2.勞工剝削   | 7.motion for judgment of acquittal |
| 3.電信詐騙   | 8.currency counterfeiting          |
| 4.跨國組織犯罪 | 9.Jersey barrier                   |
| 5.多邊條約   | 10.grappling technique             |

## 二、Translation (30 分)

### (一) 英譯中 (15 分)

The new global threat of organized crime required a tougher and more collaborative international response; more specifically it required more thorough information sharing between police and intelligence officials in different countries and improved methods of transcending jurisdictional frontiers in pursuing and prosecuting malefactors.

## (二) 中譯英 (15 分)

在臺灣外交部長及捷克眾議院議長的見證下，臺捷正式簽署多項合作備忘錄，宣告臺捷關係里程碑再進一步。在文化、教育研究、國家安全、醫療和資安等領域展開合作，表達兩國雙邊合作的堅定決心，捷克眾議院議長認為此行成果豐碩，也將繼續捍衛共同價值。

## 三、Cloze and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

### (一) Cloze Test : Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following passage. (10 分)

Terrorism is a grave threat to global security, with terrorist organizations \_\_\_(1)\_\_\_ atrocious acts of violence targeting civilians. These attacks aim to instill fear and achieve political, religious, or ideological goals. \_\_\_(2)\_\_\_, terrorists employ various tactics, including bombings, shootings, and kidnappings, to sow chaos and \_\_\_(3)\_\_\_ societal stability.

Counterterrorism efforts require concerted cooperation and coordination among nations to combat this scourge effectively. Intelligence sharing, coordinated law enforcement operations, and international treaties are crucial tools in \_\_\_(4)\_\_\_ terrorist networks and preventing future attacks.

While terrorism remains a persistent threat, international cooperation and proactive measures are vital in \_\_\_(5)\_\_\_ its impact and protecting innocent lives.

1.(A)initiating (B)perpetrating (C)ignited (D)detonated

2.(A)Occasionally (B)Sporadically (C)Often (D)Presently

3.(A)undermine (B)underscore (C)underlie (D)undergo

4.(A)dispatching (B)disguising (C)distributing (D)disrupting

5.(A)empowering (B)mitigating (C)engaging (D)retrieving

**(二) Reading Comprehension : Choose the best answer to each question. (10 分)**

Internet fraud is not only on the rise, but it is accelerating. The variety of scams continues to develop in complexity and effectiveness, leaving the casual user ever more vulnerable to personal loss, while law enforcement appears to be mostly unprepared to handle the sudden and massive burden of new, difficult-to-investigate crimes. The best defense against crime, however, has remained unchanged since the dawn of civilization : personal responsibility and preparation. Below are the top three scams, but there are far more than these.

**Lottery Winnings** : Emails claiming that the recipient has won money generate enough excitement to cloud a person's judgment. They may ask for cash to cover the taxes before the money can be released, the taxes are the winner's responsibility to pay after the money is received, and are only paid to the winner's government. They may also request bank account numbers for a wire transfer.

**Undelivered Auction Goods** : Beware of extended slipping delays when purchasing anything online. A purchaser is protected from fraud for a short time -- usually only two to four weeks. If a seller succeeds in delaying past this time, then the buyer has no recourse if the item is never sent.

**Phishing** : Phishing is an attempt to obtain information and money by masquerading as an authentic entity. For example, an email that looks like it came from PayPal.com says that your account has been accessed by an unknown party. It asks you to follow the link to log in and identify any account activity that you did not authorize. When the link is clicked, the following page looks like PayPal's website, but it is, in fact, a fake, and any information, such as user name and password, are simply saved to be used later by thieves in an attempt to defraud. A different and common spin on the phishing scam states that it is from a foreign government (usually Nigeria) regarding one of the following:

disbursement of finances to the benefactor of a will, accusation of contract fraud, requests for help converting funds, or receipt of grant money. Unfortunately, there are many others.

New scams are invented every day. Be a savvy server, not a gullible victim. The best protection is to think logically and skeptically; these skills come with experience and knowledge. Educate yourself.

1. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a common tactic used in internet fraud schemes ?
  - (A) Requesting bank account numbers for a wire transfer.
  - (B) Urging recipients to follow a link to verify unauthorized account activity.
  - (C) Offering extended protection for online purchases.
  - (D) Claiming lottery winnings but requesting cash to cover taxes upfront.
  
2. What is the main concern regarding law enforcement's ability to handle internet fraud, as mentioned in the passage ?
  - (A) They lack the necessary technology to track online scammers.
  - (B) They are overwhelmed by the sudden increase in fraudulent activities.
  - (C) They prioritize other types of crimes over internet fraud.
  - (D) They are highly trained and prepared to combat online scams effectively.
  
3. What is the primary purpose of the phishing scam described in the passage?
  - (A) To distribute malware to unsuspecting users.
  - (B) To obtain personal information and money by posing as a legitimate entity.
  - (C) To solicit donations for fake charities.
  - (D) To offer fake investment opportunities.

4. What is highlighted as the most effective defense against internet fraud in the passage?
- (A) Relying solely on law enforcement agencies.
  - (B) Remaining ignorant of common scam tactics.
  - (C) Taking personal responsibility and being prepared.
  - (D) Believing everything received via email without skepticism.
5. According to the passage, what is emphasized as the key to protecting oneself from internet fraud?
- (A) Reacting emotionally to emails claiming lottery winnings.
  - (B) Being skeptical and thinking logically.
  - (C) Providing personal information to unfamiliar websites.
  - (D) Avoiding any involvement in online transactions.

#### 四、Essay (30分)

Write an essay on the topic : **‘The Pros and Cons of AI Language Translation in Foreign Affairs Policing’**

**Direction :**

In your essay, examine the advantages and drawbacks of employing AI for language translation in foreign affairs policing. Assess current applications, highlighting benefits such as enhanced communication efficiency and operational effectiveness, and drawbacks like linguistic nuances, accuracy limitations, and security concerns, etc.

Support your points with relevant examples, propose strategies to overcome these obstacles, and provide insights into the future of AI translation in foreign affairs policing. Your essay should be between 150 to 350 words, demonstrating clarity and coherence.